



PAREF Southcrest

CIVICS 6
TOPIC OUTLINE
First Quarter
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THE GEOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PHILIPPINES

Lesson 1: The Location of the Philippines

pages 2 -25

- Vicinal Location
- Maritime Location
- The Islands of the Philippines
- Philippine Territory
- Historical Bases of Philippine Territorial Ownership
- Legal Bases of Philippine Territorial Ownership
- Philippine Archipelagic Doctrine
- Republic Act No. 3046 and 5446
- Presidential Decree No. 1596
- Presidential Decree No. 1599
- The Philippine Regionalization Scheme
- The Regions of Luzon
- The Regions of Visayas
- The Regions of Mindanao
- Advantages of being in Mindanao

Lesson 2: The Topography and Climate of the Philippines

pages 26 - 45

- Topography of the Philippines
- Our Landforms
- Our Bodies of Water
- Philippine Climate
- Typhoons in the Country
- The Philippines and the Ring of Fire

Lesson 3: Our Natural Resources

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- Land Resources
- Forest Resources
- Protecting and Conserving our Land and Forest Resources
- Mineral Resources
- Conserving and Protecting our Mineral Resources
- Water and Marine Resources
- Conserving and Protecting our Water Resources

BUILDING THE FILIPINO NATION

Lesson 4: Spanish Colonialism and the Rise of the Filipino Nation

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- The Arrival of the Spaniards and the Battle of Mactan
- The Spanish Conquest
- The Spanish Colonial Government
 - The Central Government
 - The Governor-General
 - The Local Government
 - The Union of the Church and State
- Economic Life during the Spanish Colonial Times
 - The Encomienda System
 - The Tribute
 - The Polo or Forced Labor
 - The Galleon Trade
- Early Filipino Resistance Against the Spanish Colonizers
 - Muslim Resistance to Spanish Rule
 - The Tamblot Revolt in Bohol (1621-1622)
 - The Sumuroy Revolt in Samar (1649-1650)
 - The Dagohoy Revolt in Bohol (1744-1829)
 - The Silang Revolt in Ilocos (1762-1763)

Reference book: PHILIPPINES Our Land and Heritage 6
(Revised under K-12 Curriculum)
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